

Sumbangan Filsafat Manusia terhadap Psikologi

KULIAH 04 – PSG103 SEJARAH PSIKOLOGI



Filsafat Manusia

= eksistensialisme

→ filsafat yg memfokuskan kepada pentingnya arti (*meaning*) dlm kehidupan seseorang & kemampuan seseorang utk bebas memilih arti tsb.

fokus: eksistensi manusia, kebebasan utk memilih, keunikan setiap manusia.

Tokoh:

1. Søren Kierkegaard (1813-1855)
2. Friedrich W. Nietzsche (1844-1900)

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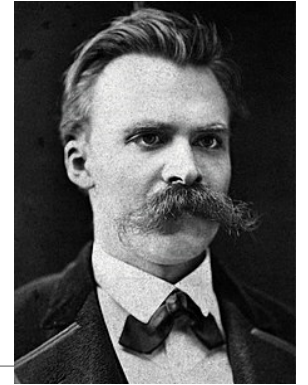


- Mengkritik **filsafat** yg terlalu memfokuskan pada **logika & rasional**, ttp **TIDAK** menekankan pada pengalaman emosional & irasional.
- “Religion as too rational & mechanical”.
- “Truth is subjectivity”

3 Stages of personal freedom:

- 1. aesthetic stage**
- 2. Ethical stage**
- 3. Religious stage**

2. Friedrich W. Nietzsche (1844-1900)



- **2 aspek sifat manusia:**
 - 1. Apollonian**
 - 2. Dionysian**
- “Do not just live, live with passion”
- “is man just one of God’s mistakes? Or, is God just one of man’s?”
- “God was dead & that we had killed him.”
- “All gods are dead; now we want the superman to live”
Superman (Übermensch) =